



**FIGURE 17**

Photopoint 10, Raana Tuuta's protected private land near Tennant's Lake. In 1990, domestic stock had the run of the place (above); by 1996, after stock had been excluded for about three years, forest recovery, through epicormic tree growths and masses of seedlings, was well underway.





FIGURE 18

Plot 12 in Big Bush. The forest floor as it was in 1990 (above), and in 1996 (below). The difference is four years of relief from domestic stock.

